

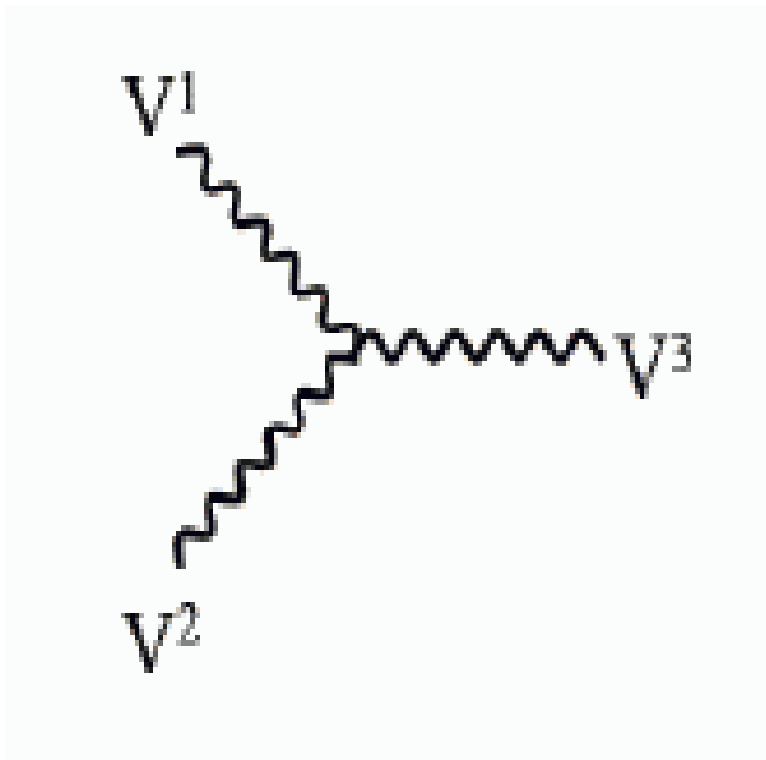


**Anomalous TGC
in $Z(\nu\nu)\gamma$**

**Pál Hidas
György Vesztergombi**



Triple Gauge Couplings



Triple Gauge Couplings (TGC)

charged (WWZ, WW γ)

exist in SM

neutral (ZZZ, ZZ γ , Z $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma\gamma$)

does not exist in SM (“anomalous”)

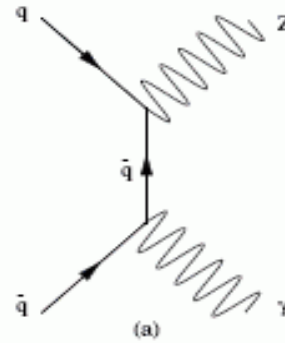
their observation indicates new physics beyond SM



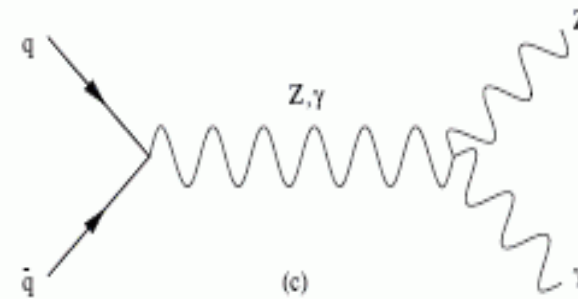
pp \rightarrow Z γ



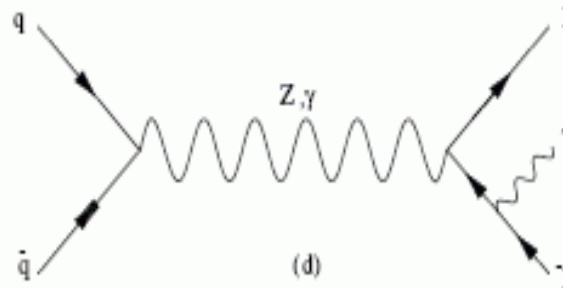
SM



anomalous

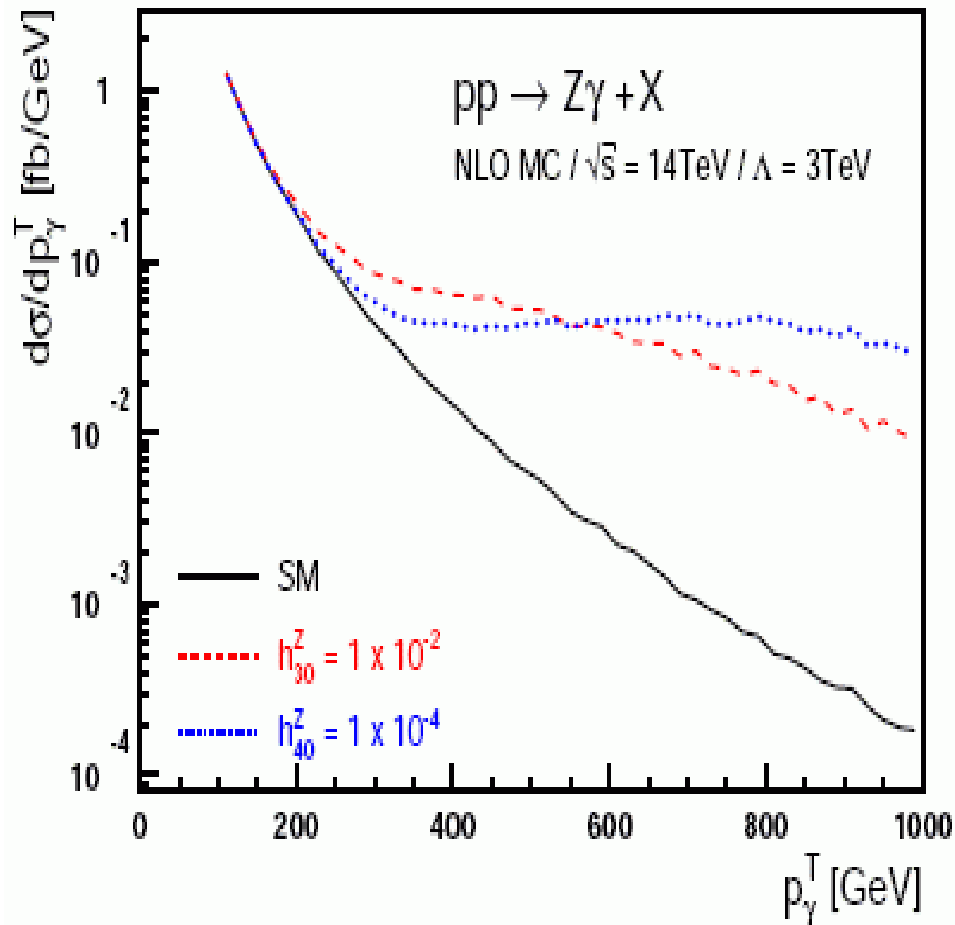


radiative BG





Anomalous $Z\gamma$



CMS NOTE 2000/017

interesting γ $p_T > 400$ GeV/c



Z \rightarrow $\nu\nu$ signal



Signature

high missing Et (pt)

no reconstruction of Z

high pt isolated photon

no radiative photons \rightarrow exactly 1 photon

photon pt balanced with missing Et

no high pt electrons, muons, tracks, jets



Data production



Signal generation with Baur Zgamma generator

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMS/BaurZgamInterface>

CMSSW_3_1_4 was used

No LHE (Les Houche Events) interface (CMSSW_3_1_6)

- 1) BaurZgamGenerator
- 2) Pythia, SIM, DIGI, RAW, HLT8E29
- 3) HLT1E31
- 4) RECO

Parameters used in Baur

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1,-1 | ! ISCATTER, IZ |
| 0,0,-5e-2,1e-3 | ! HZ0(1), HZ0(2), HZ0(3), HZ0(4) |
| 0,0,0,0 | ! HG0(1), HG0(2), HG0(3), HG0(4) |



Data reconstruction



Signal and background further reconstruction from RECO

CMSSW_3_1_4 : PhysicsTools/PatAlgos

- 5) AOD (background channels usually available like this)
- 6) PAT layer1
- 7) TGC Analysis (skimming)
- 8) Personal analysis (no CMSSW, ROOT only)
- 9) drawing of final plots (ROOT)



Signal data row



DBS instances [HELP](#)

DBS discovery :: Adv. search :: Results Physicist

Found 5 results. Show [all](#)

View results: [grid](#) | [list](#) mode

Sort by DATASET | [asc](#)

/Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_AODSIM_fromRECO_7TeV-abceeb495412fbb98c36e711ce2a22e0/USER

Created 13 Mar 2010 09:59:48 GMT, contains 109600 events, 548 files, 1 block(s), 10.0GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cf](#), [py](#), [plain](#), /L=N/A
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT1E31_7TeV_v2-e385b6c0ef68004e4529f12ed7ce5bda/USER

Created 12 Mar 2010 06:12:46 GMT, contains 109600 events, 548 files, 1 block(s), 147.3GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cf](#), [py](#), [plain](#), /L=N/A
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV-4f94e3505679dfa209d057aaf87bb31a/USER

Created 11 Mar 2010 14:42:49 GMT, contains 109600 events, 548 files, 1 block(s), 130.7GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cf](#), [py](#), [plain](#), /L=N/A
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_RECO_7TeV-cb82d9ceba8d3b5a99d8c6f968653182/USER

Created 13 Mar 2010 01:36:33 GMT, contains 109600 events, 540 files, 1 block(s), 167.5GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cf](#), [py](#), [plain](#), /L=N/A
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma_Baur_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 14 Mar 2010 13:21:21 GMT, contains 109600 events, 548 files, 1 block(s), 6.0GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cf](#), [py](#), [plain](#), /L=N/A
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

Number of results per page

Result page:



PatLayer1 data



DBS instances cms_dbs_ph_analysis_02 [HELP](#)

find dataset where dataset like *hicaspal*patLayer1_fromAOD* and dataset.status like VALID*

DBS discovery :: Adv. search :: Results

Physicist

Found 6 results. Show [all](#)

View results: [grid](#) | [list](#) mode

Sort by [asc](#)

/QCD_EMEnriched_Pt0to170/hidaspal-QCD_EMEnriched_Pt0to170_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 14 Mar 2010 20:23:58 GMT, contains 2419589 events, 2420 files, 1 block(s), 221.5GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/WJets-madgraph/hidaspal-WJets-madgraph_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-v3-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 21 Mar 2010 21:14:21 GMT, contains 10060095 events, 10071 files, 1 block(s), 517.0GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/WW/hidaspal-WW_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-v1-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 14 Mar 2010 16:06:47 GMT, contains 109480 events, 113 files, 1 block(s), 8.4GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/WZ/hidaspal-WZ_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-v1-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 14 Mar 2010 11:17:17 GMT, contains 115040 events, 117 files, 1 block(s), 8.8GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/ZJets-madgraph/hidaspal-ZJets-madgraph_CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-v1-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 17 Mar 2010 18:15:51 GMT, contains 1084921 events, 1085 files, 1 block(s), 61.5GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

/Znunugamma Baur CMSSW_3_1_4_GEN_SIM_DIGI_RAW_HLT8E29_7TeV/hidaspal-Znunugamma Baur CMSSW_3_1_4_patLayer1_fromAOD_7TeV-663dd9312c0435f0d4b0c240c4e71a20/USER

Created 14 Mar 2010 13:21:21 GMT, contains 109600 events, 548 files, 1 block(s), 6.0GB, located at 1 site ([show](#), [hide](#)), LFNs: [cff](#), [py](#), [plain](#), [/L=N/A](#)
[Release info](#), [Block info](#), [Run info](#), [Conf. files](#), [Parents](#), [Children](#), [Description](#), [PhEDEx](#), [Create ADS](#), [ADS](#), [crab.cfg](#)

Number of results per page

Result page:

+ Wgamma 100 kevents unpublished



Data summary



PAT Layer1 produced on grid and published on T2_HU_Budapest SE
TGC Analysis skim produced on grid and written on SE unpublished
Personal analysis done on local PCs (6+6 hours for all the data)

| Channel | #Events | Size (GB) of PAT Layer1 | Size (GB) of TGC skim | σ (pb) at 7 TeV |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Znunugamma | 109600 | 6.0 | 1.8 | |
| Wgamma | 107050 | ~6 | 1.7 | |
| WW | 109480 | 8.4 | 2.1 | |
| WZ | 115040 | 8.8 | 2.3 | |
| WJets | 10068895 | 517 | 152 | |
| ZJets | 1084921 | 61.5 | 16.8 | |
| QCD (80-170) | 2419589 | 221.5 | 51.2 | |



Analysis strategy



Use “selected layer1” objects

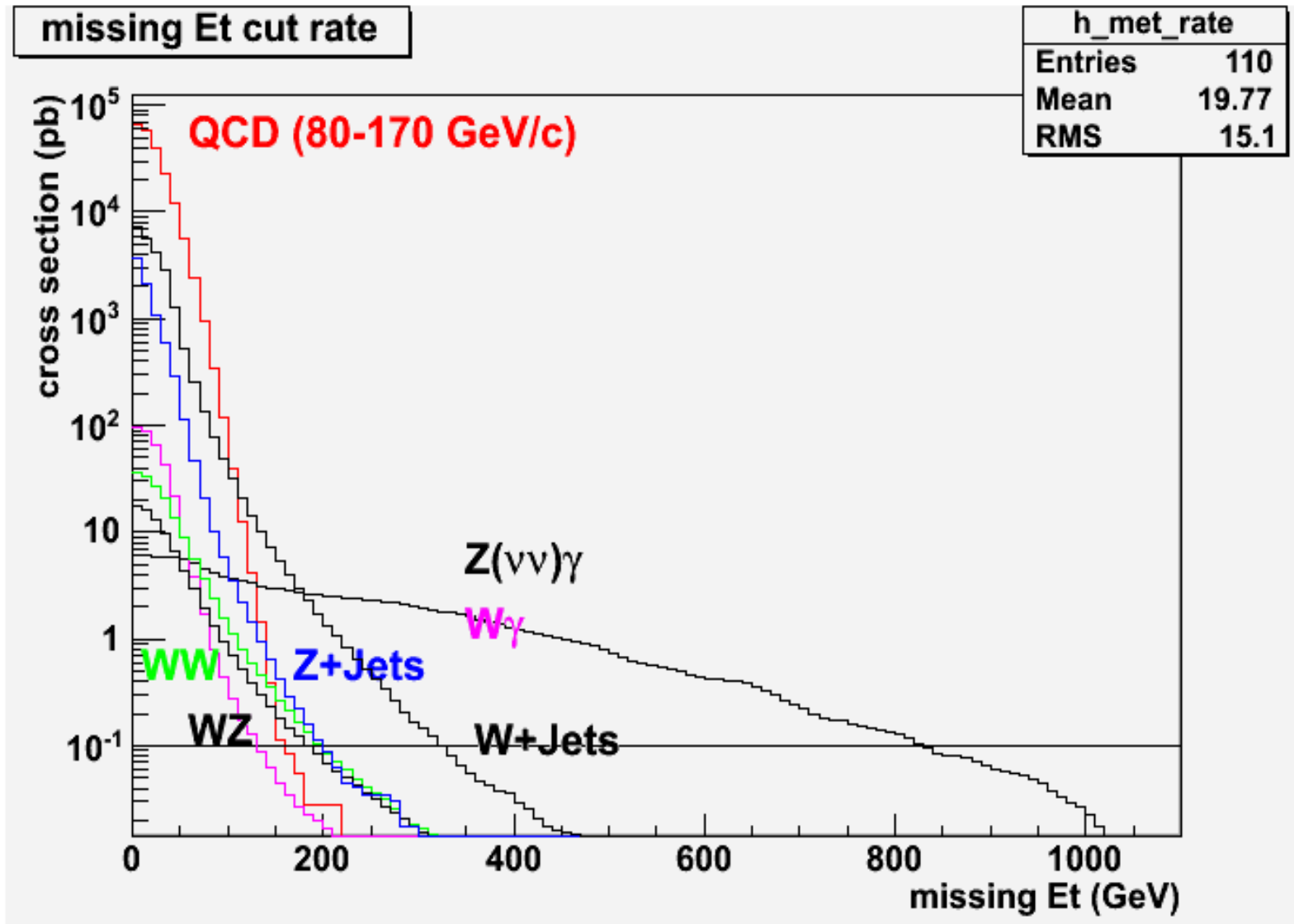
Determine necessary MET cut to eliminate background

14 TeV cross sections used for the moment

Look at photon distribution

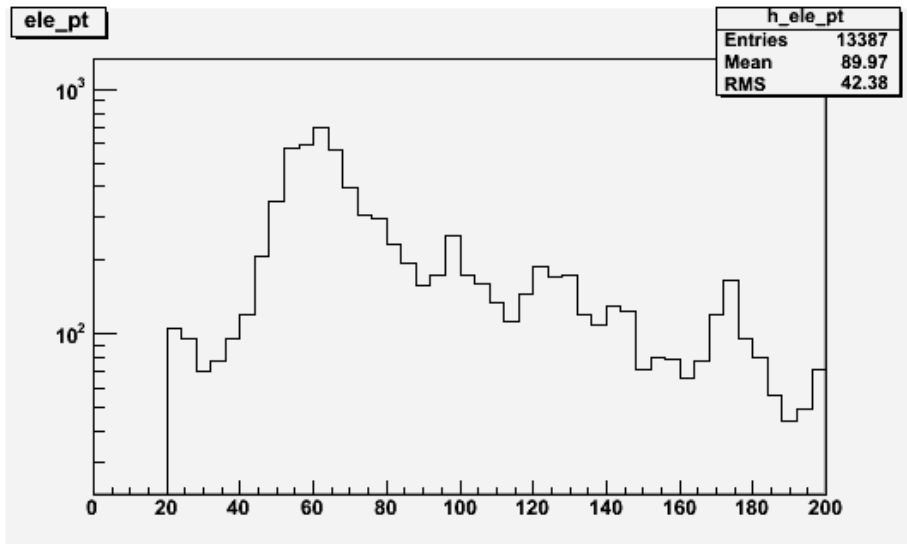


Missing E_T rate





electron p_T

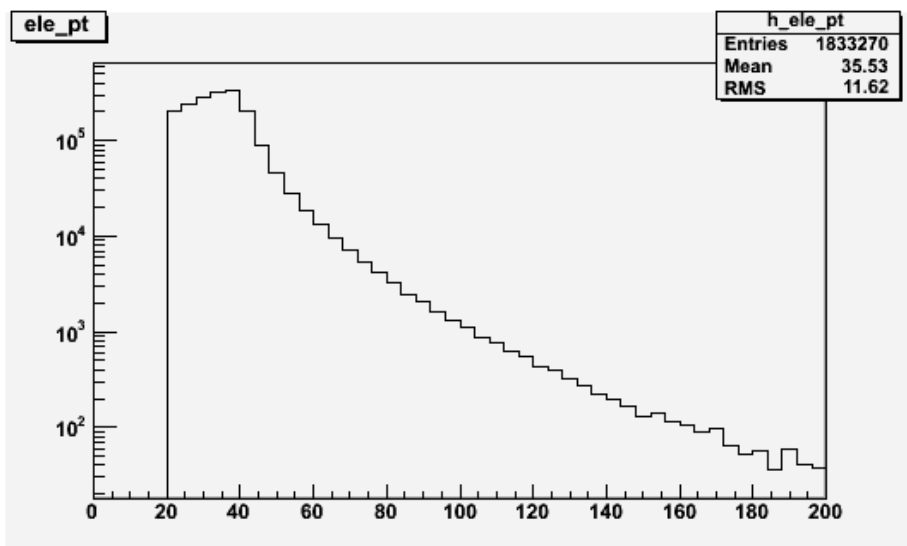


PAT selected layer 1
electrons for $Z(\nu\nu)\gamma$

Electron cut chosen

$$p_T < 20 \text{ GeV}/c$$

Equivalent with $n_e = 1$

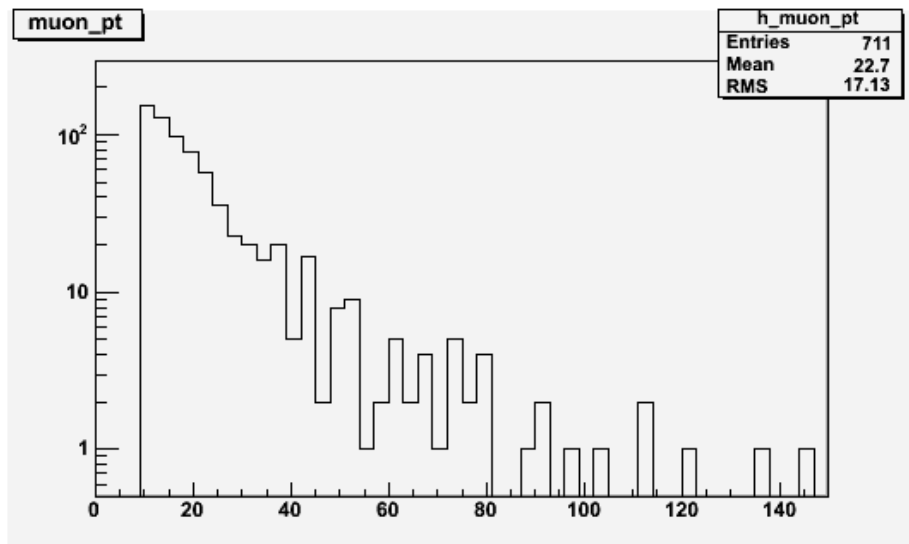


For background
(WJets)

The signal has fewer
electrons than the
background



muon p_T

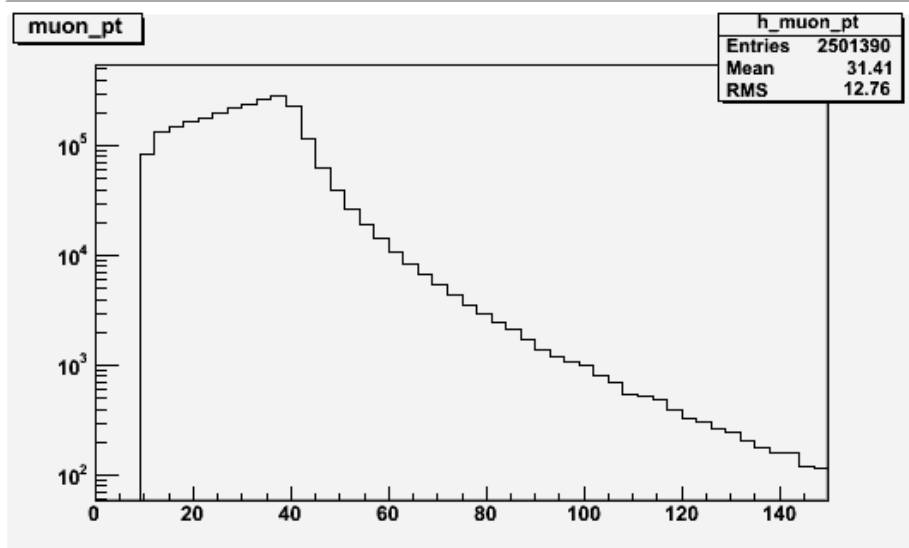


PAT selected layer 1
muons for $Z(\nu\nu)\gamma$

muon cut chosen

$$p_T < 20 \text{ GeV}/c$$

could be 10 ?

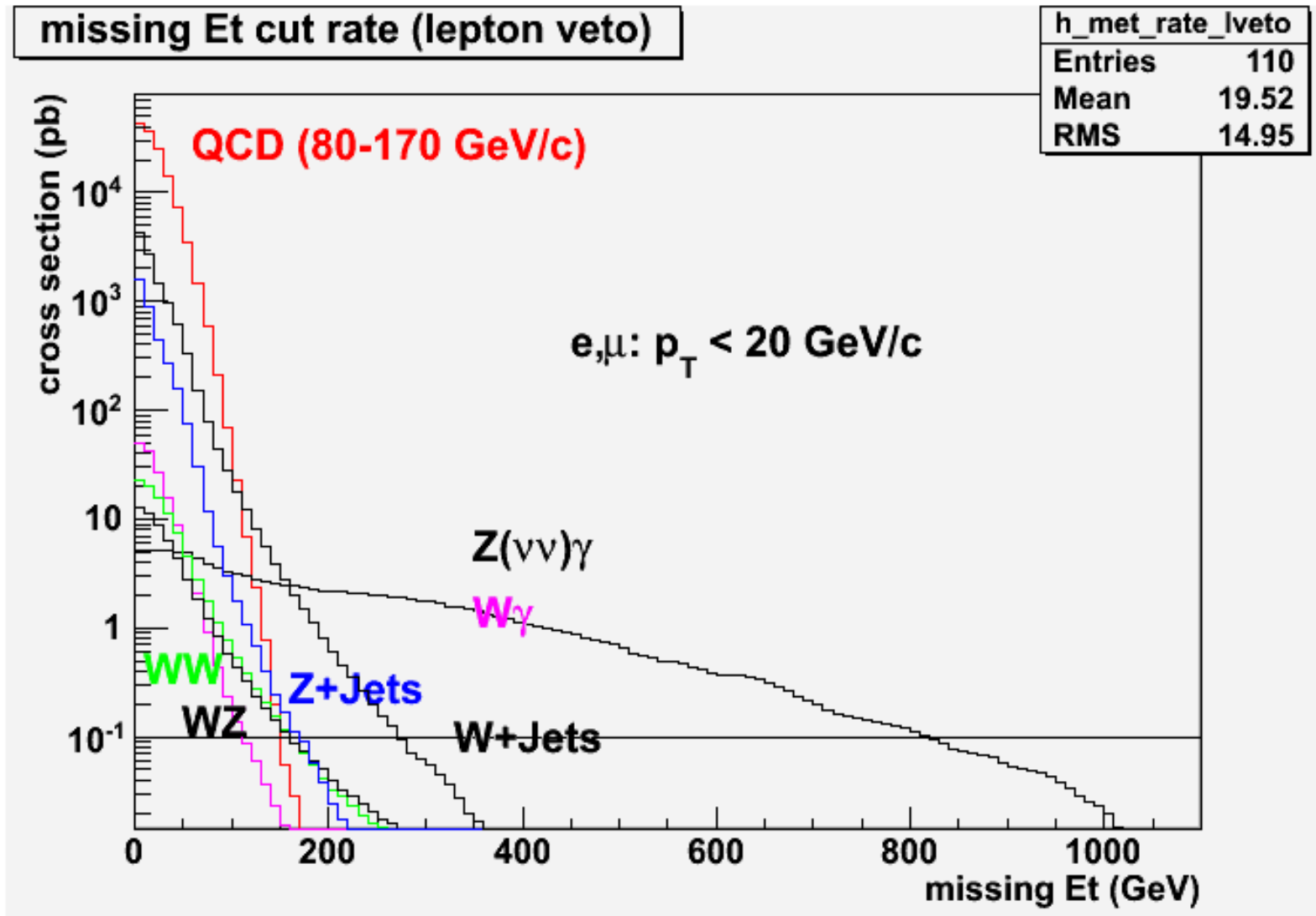


For background (Wjets)

The signal has fewer
muons than the
background

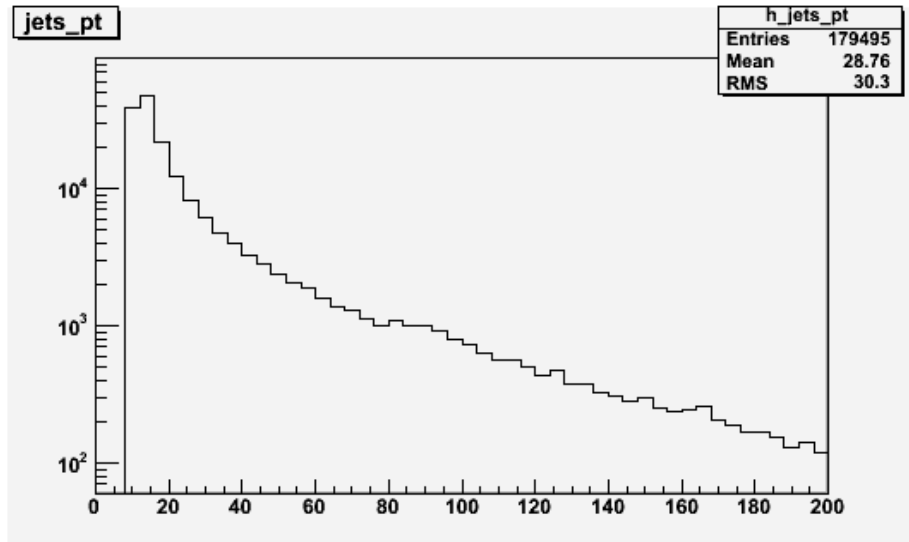


Missing Et rate





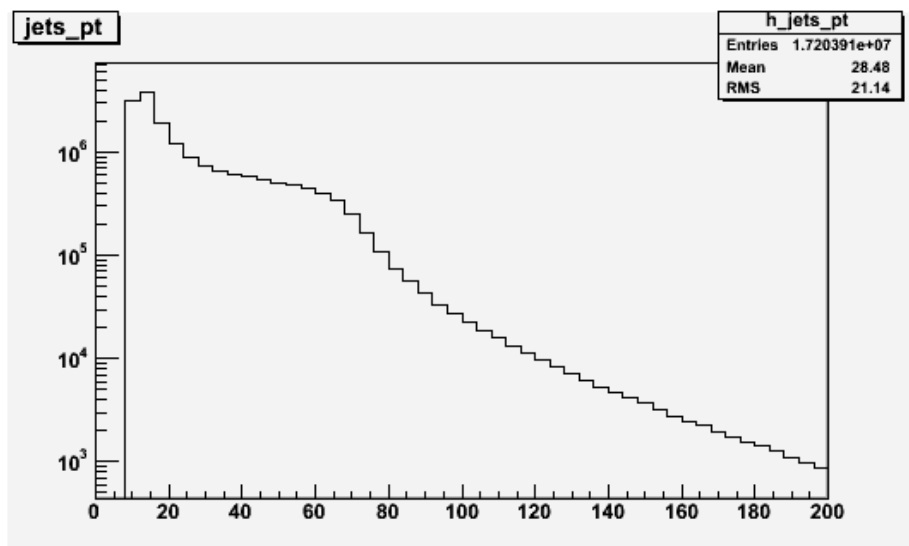
jet p_T



PAT selected layer1 jets
for $Z(\nu\nu)\gamma$

Jet cut chosen

$$p_T < 40 \text{ GeV}/c$$

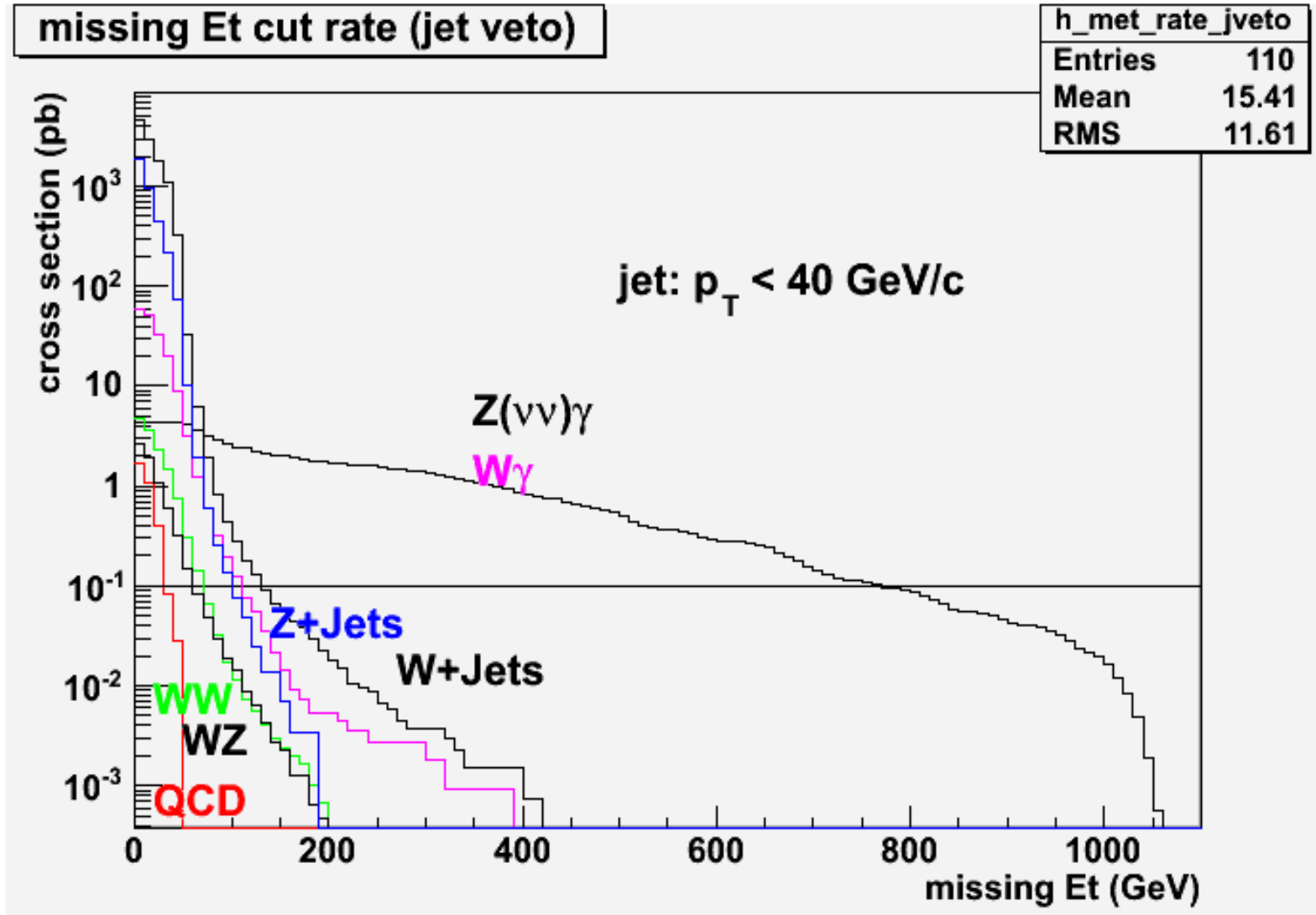


For background (WJets)

The signal has lower p_T
jets than the background

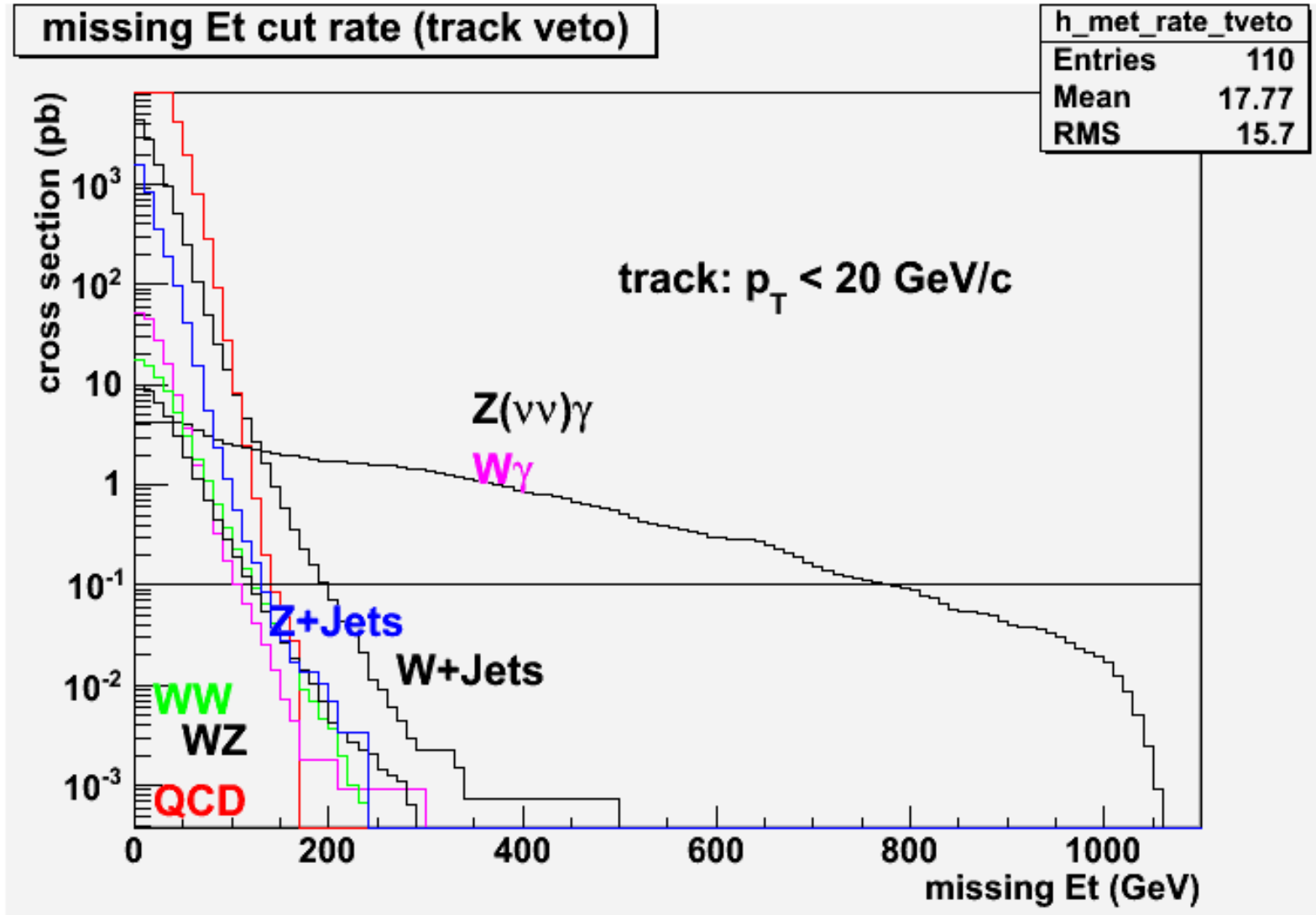


Missing E_T rate



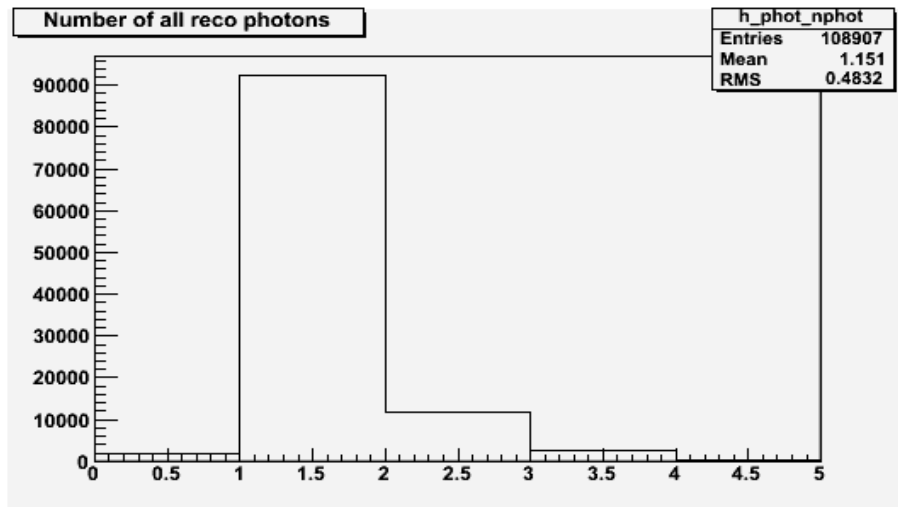


Missing E_T rate



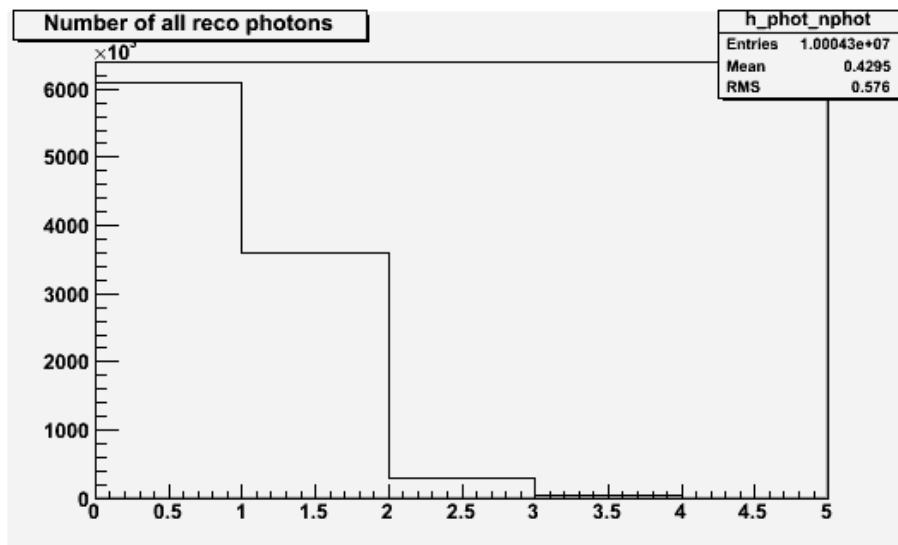


γ selection



The signal has exactly 1 photon

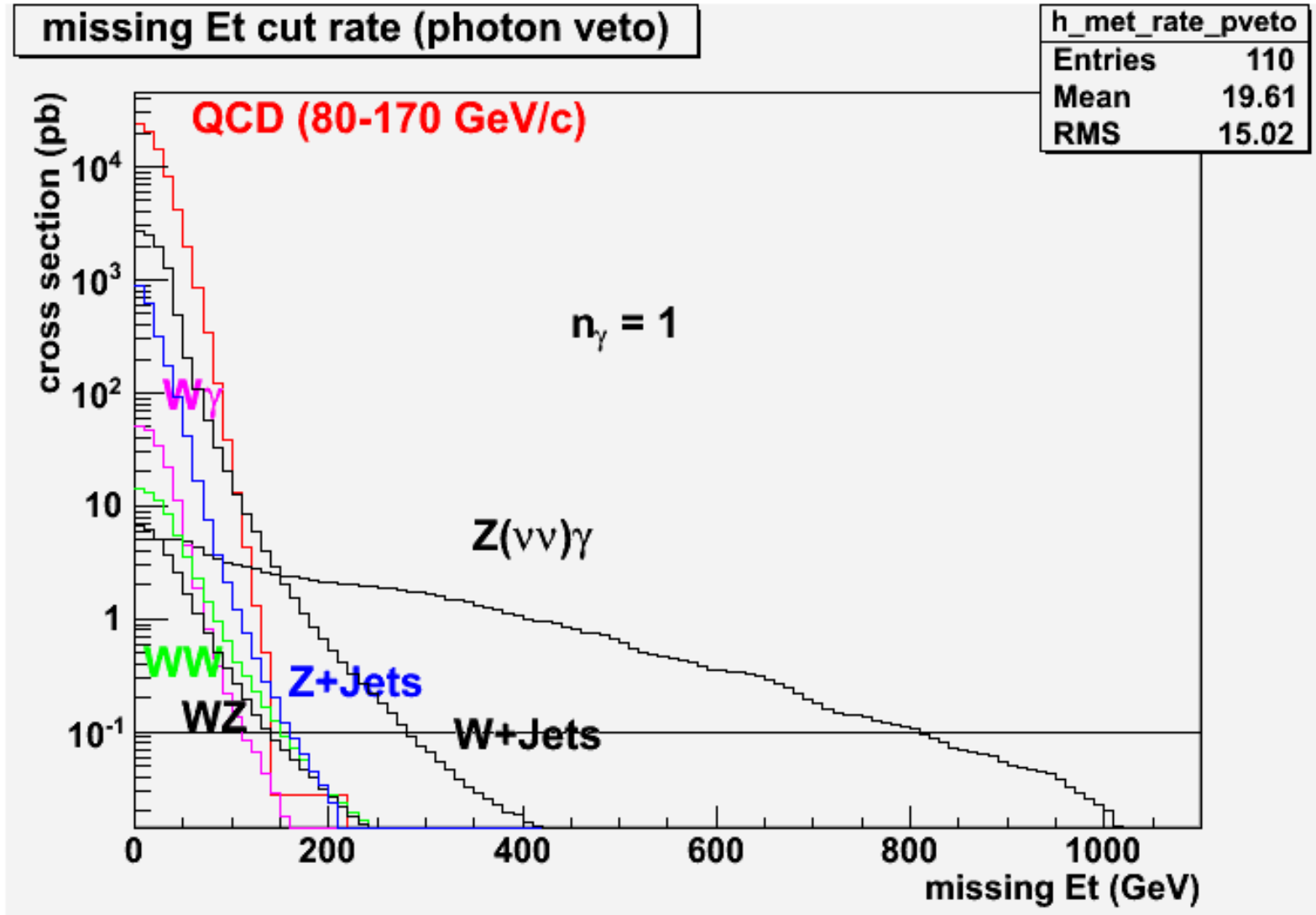
$$n^{\gamma} = 1$$



Background differs (e.g. WJets)

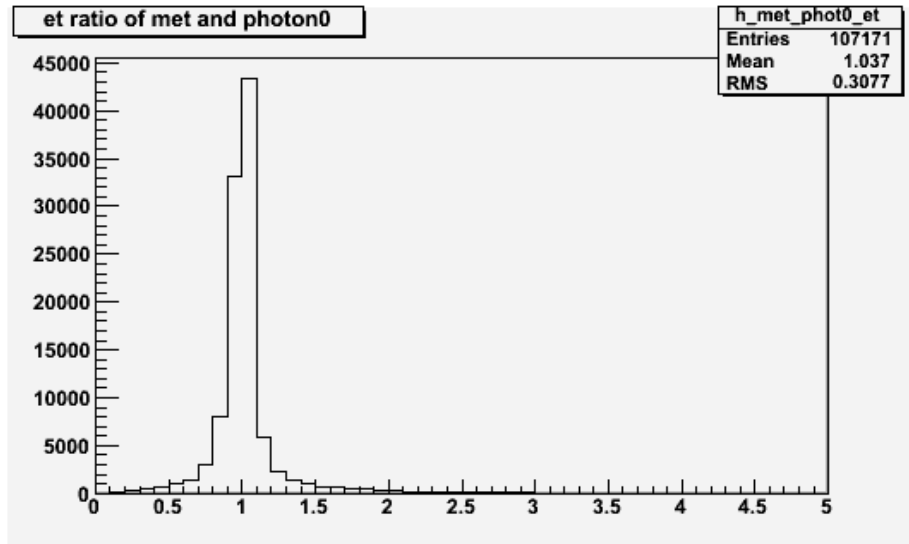


Missing E_T rate



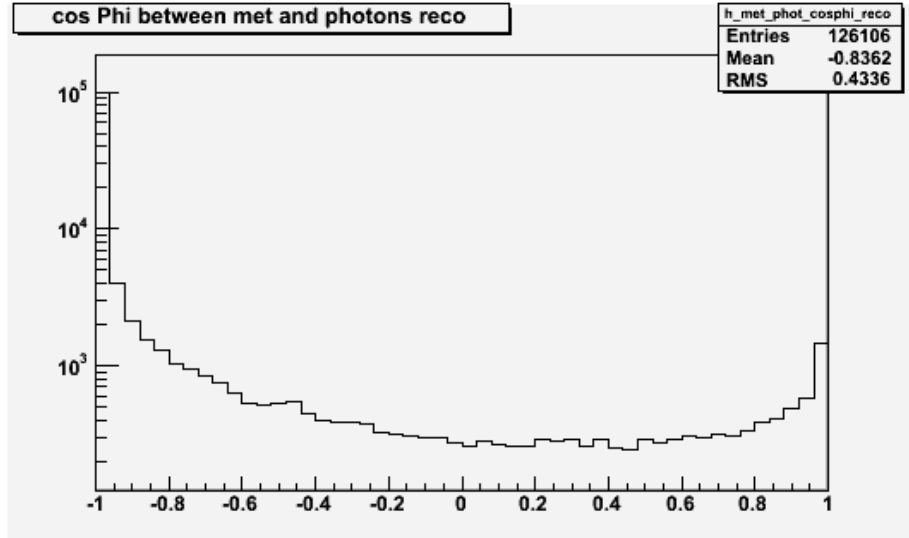


MET γ correlation



The signal has strong correlation between the missing Et and pt of the photon.

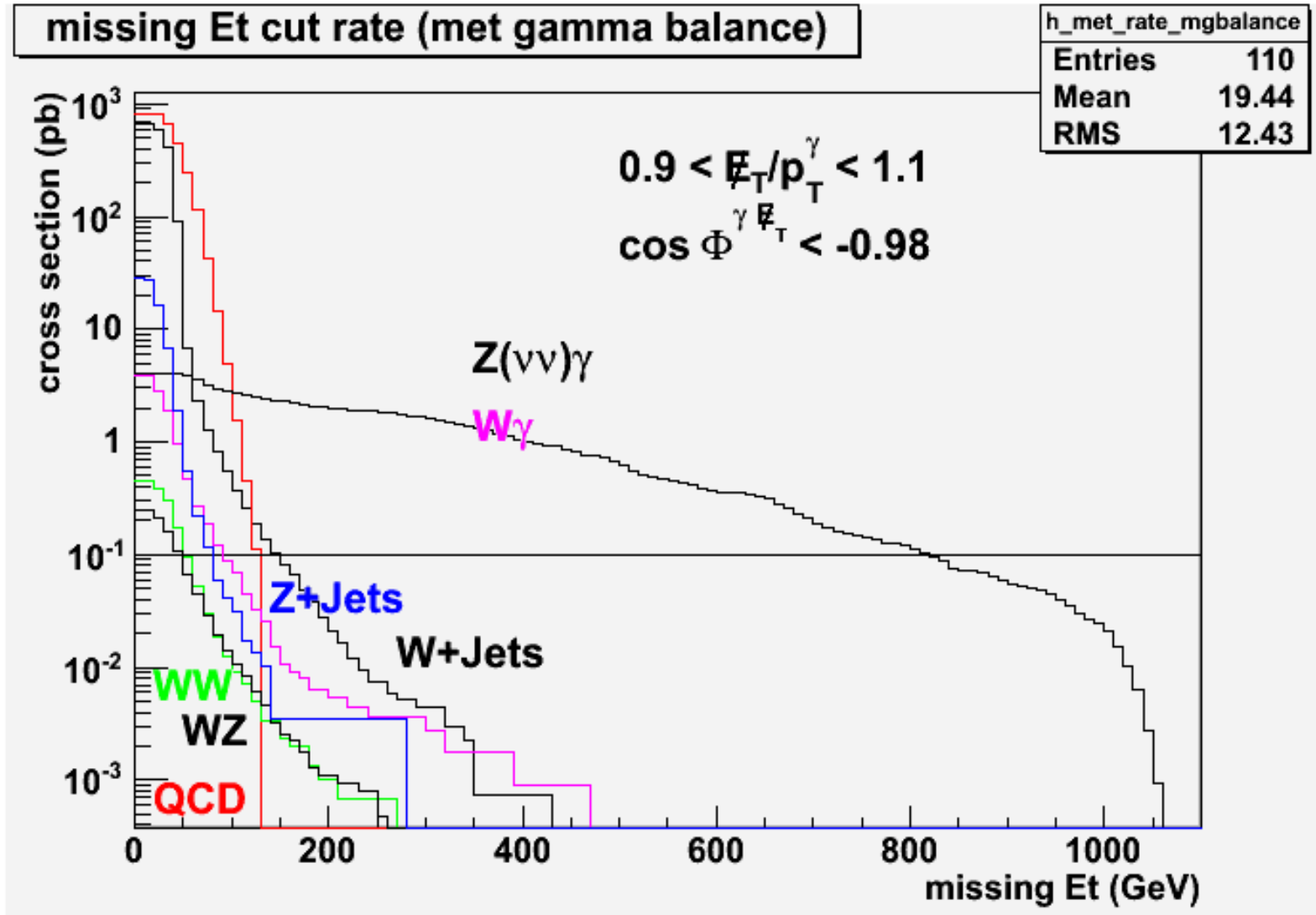
$$0.9 < \text{ratio} < 1.1$$



$$\cos \Phi < -0.98$$

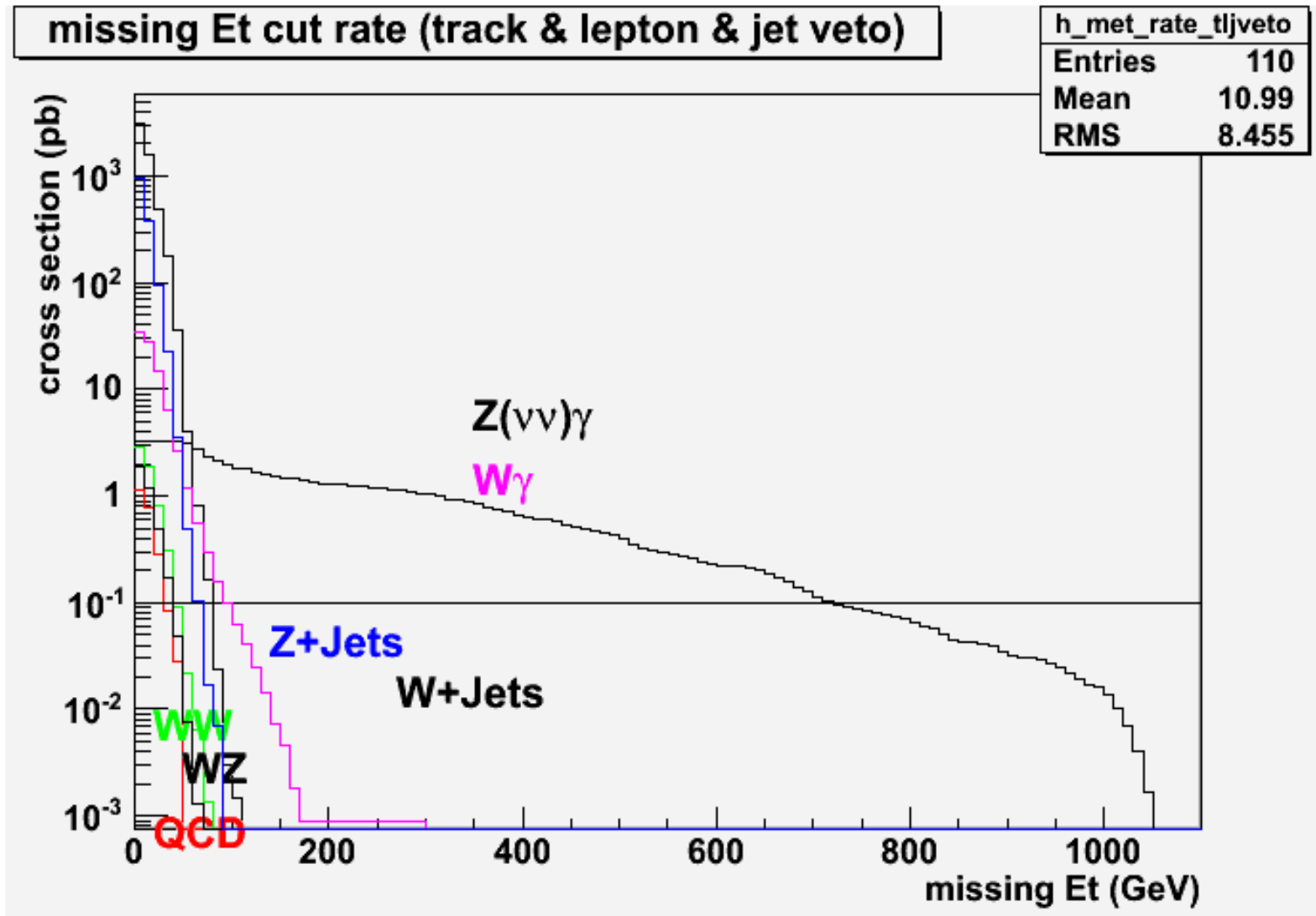


Missing E_T rate



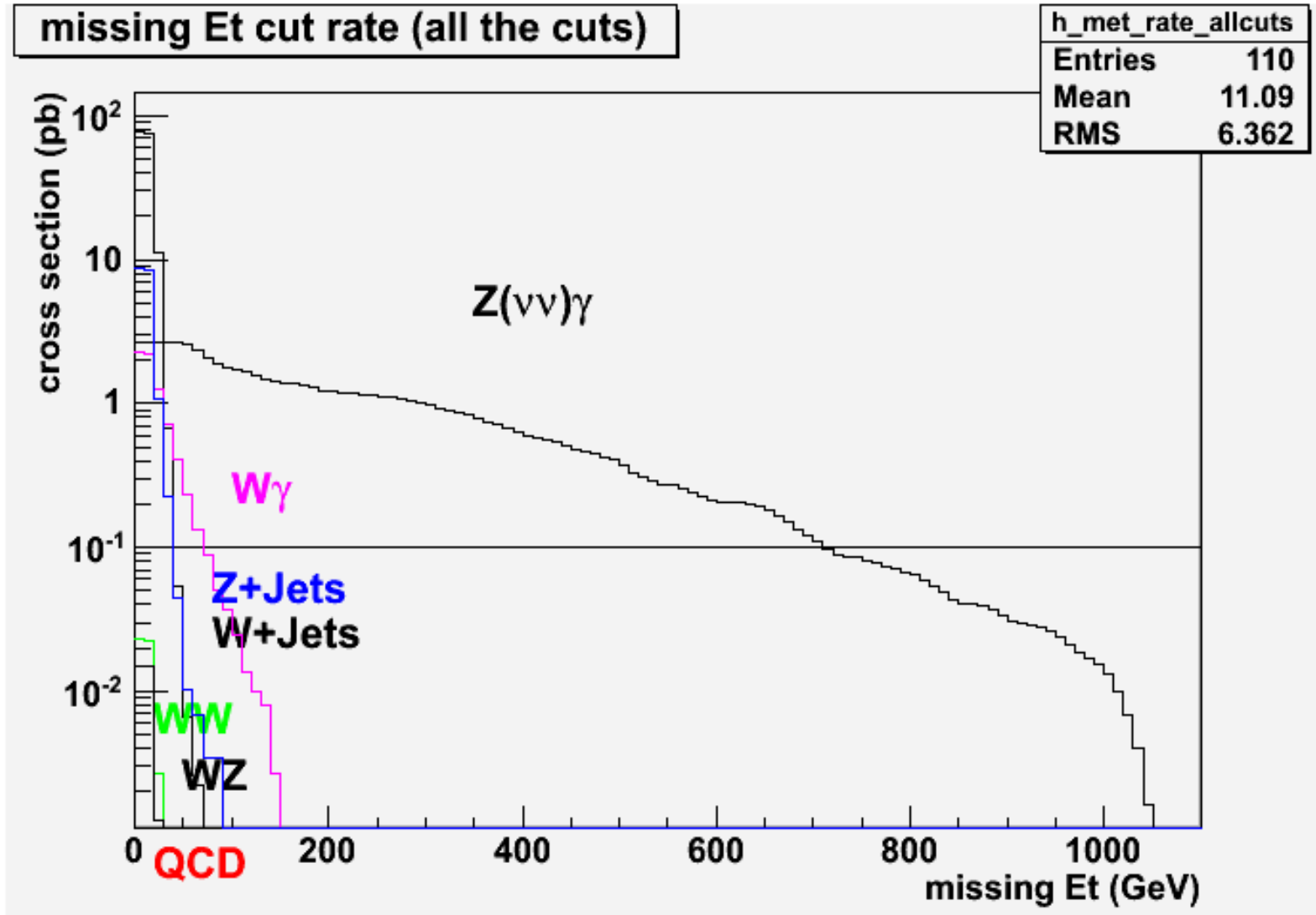


Missing E_T rate





Missing E_T rate





Cut summary



| Cut | #Z(vv) γ | #W γ | #W+jet | #QCD 80-170 GeV/c |
|---|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------------------|
| No cut | 108907 | 106371 | 10004300 | 2375612 |
| $p_T^{e\mu} < 20 \text{ GeV/c}$ | 92992 | 55881 | 5839576 | 1525076 |
| $p_T^{\text{track}} < 20 \text{ GeV/c}$ | 77490 | 57412 | 5965203 | 932378 |
| $p_T^{\text{jet}} < 40 \text{ GeV/c}$ | 79286 | 64325 | 6281792 | 61 |
| Lepton, track & jet veto | 59773 | 38773 | 4227575 | 40 |
| $N_\gamma = 1$ | 92279 | 56599 | 3586226 | 863320 |
| MET & γ balance | 72782 | 4344 | 907576 | 29332 |
| All the cuts above | 48049 | 2494 | 103989 | 0 |
| + MET < 150 GeV | 25308 | 1 (300GeV) | 0 | 0 |



Discussion



MET cut promising

100 GeV : less than 10% background

150 GeV : less than 1% background

Need more Wgamma events

Lepton, jet and track cuts

Very efficient at high MET

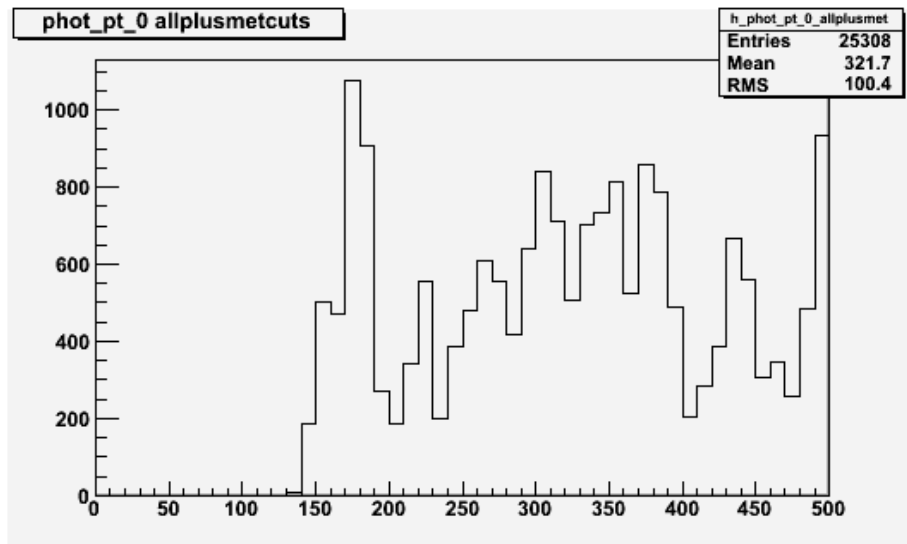
Still not very tight

Met – photon balance

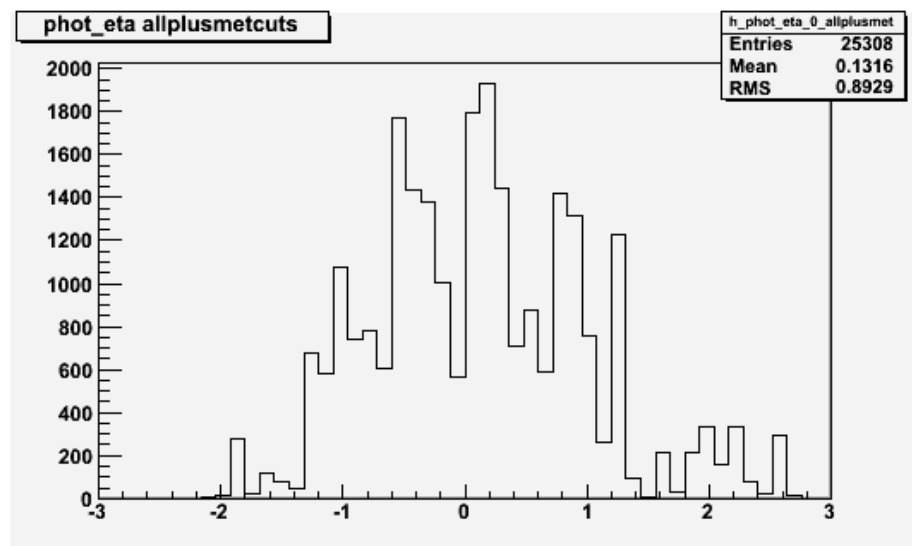
More efficient at low MET



Photon



p_T of photon (see slide 4)



η of photon

Selection of AN2009_169
(Z- $\rightarrow\mu\mu$):

$$|\eta| < 2.5$$

Except between 1.442
and 1.556 (barrel
endcap overlap region)



To do



Generate signals of several parameter sets in the anomalous region, as well as the SM case.

Ask for more $W\gamma$ events.

Find 7 TeV cross sections.